



Montserrat Volcano Observatory

12 September 2025
9:00 am

MVO Weekly Report for the Period 05 to 12 September 2025

Activity at the Soufrière Hills Volcano remains low.

The seismic network recorded 13 volcano-tectonic earthquakes and two rockfalls this week.

Measurements of the SO₂ flux were taken by helicopter on 07 September. There were 10 traverses with an average flux of 468 tonnes per day.

Due to the large size of the lava dome, pyroclastic flows can occur at any time without warning on any side of the volcano, including Gages from where they can travel rapidly into Plymouth. Tracks across the Belham Valley can be destroyed or heavily modified by flash flooding or lahars, and caution should be exercised crossing the valley during and after rainfall.

The Hazard Level is 1. There is no public access to Zone V, including Plymouth. Maritime Zones E and W are daytime transit only between sunrise and sunset (boats may sail through the zone but must not stop). Anyone who ignores these restrictions is liable to be prosecuted.

This report along with additional information on the Soufrière Hills Volcano and the Hazard Level System can be found at the MVO website: www.mvo.ms. Old weekly reports can be downloaded from <https://www.mvo.ms/activity-reports/>. You can also follow @mvoms on both Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter.

Graham A. Ryan
Director

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Monitoring Data Summary

Seismic Activity (number of events)

	This week	Last week	Last 4 weeks (weekly average)
Rockfalls	2	1	0
VT earthquakes	13	8	11
Hybrid earthquakes	0	1	1
LP earthquakes	0	0	0

Sulphur Dioxide Flux (tonnes per day)

	This week	Last week	Last 4 weeks
Average	468	200	219
Maximum	510	283	286
Minimum	430	139	171

Note: The numbers provided in the tables above are provisional and may be subject to change after further analysis of the data.